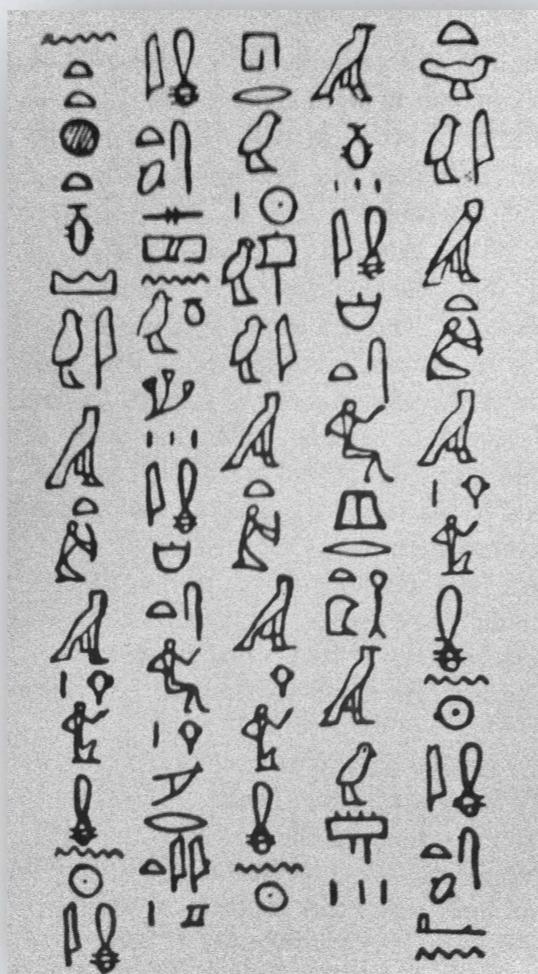


PATTERN POEM



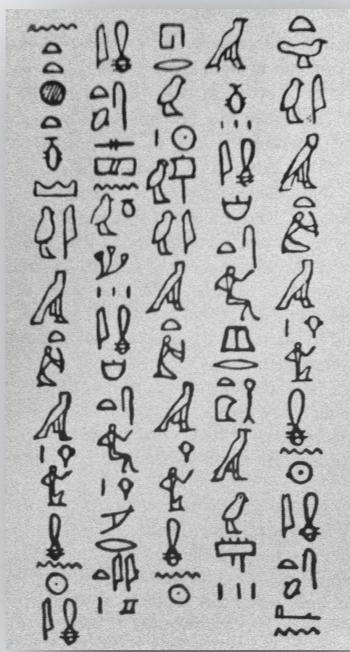
Phaistos Disk 1700 BC
Heraklion Museum on Crete
in Minoan, not deciphered

PATTERN POEM



Manuscript of the Middle Kingdom
1785 BC
Death is before me to-day

DEFINITION



Pattern poetry by Dick Higgins "visual poetry from before the twentieth century but in any Western literature".

One hears it said that there are, perhaps, one hundred pattern poems.

But everyone who knows any of them seems to know a different hundred from everyone else.

HELENISTIC PATTERNS

ΠΤΕΡΤΓΕΣ ΕΡΩΤΟΣ

Δεῦσσέ με τὸν Γᾶς τε βαθυστέρνου ἀγατ', Ἀκμονίδαν τ' ἀλλιδις ἔδρασαντα,
μηδὲ τρέσῃς, εἰ τόσος ὡν δάσκια βέβριθα λάχνη γένεια.
τᾶμος ἐγὼ γάρ γενόμαν, ἀνίκ' ἔκραιν' Ἀνάγκα,
πάντα δὲ Γᾶς εἶκε φραδαῖσι λυγραῖς
ἔρκετά, πάνθ' δο' ἔρπει
δι' αἴθρας.

Χάσους δέ,
οὐτὶ γε Κύπριδος παῖς
ώκυπέτας οὐδ' Ἀρεος καλεῦμαι·
οὐτὶ γάρ ἔκρανα βίᾳ, πραιῆλόγῳ δὲ πειθοῖ·
εἶκε δέ μοι γαῖα, θαλάσσας τε μυχοί, χάλκεος οὐρανός τε·
τῶν δ' ἐγὼ ἐκνοσφισάμαν ὥγειγιον σκάπτρον, ἔκρινον δὲ θεοῖς θέμιστας.

Simmias of Rhodes 325 BC

Texts of magical function inscribed on sacred objects

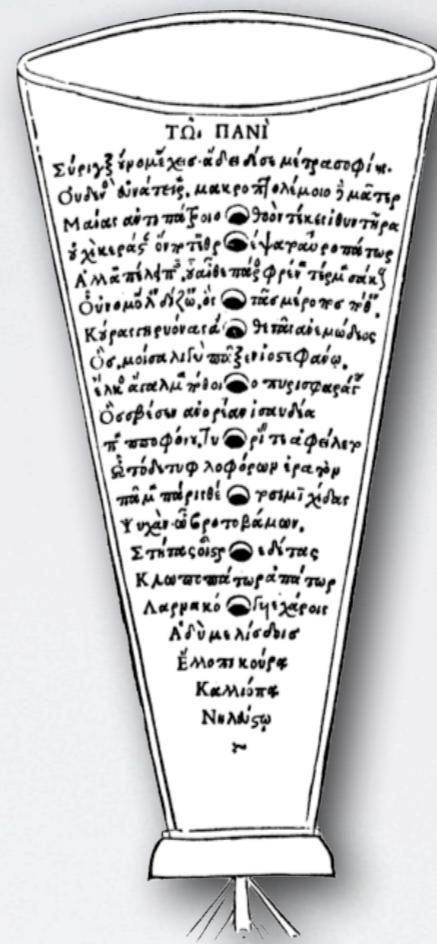
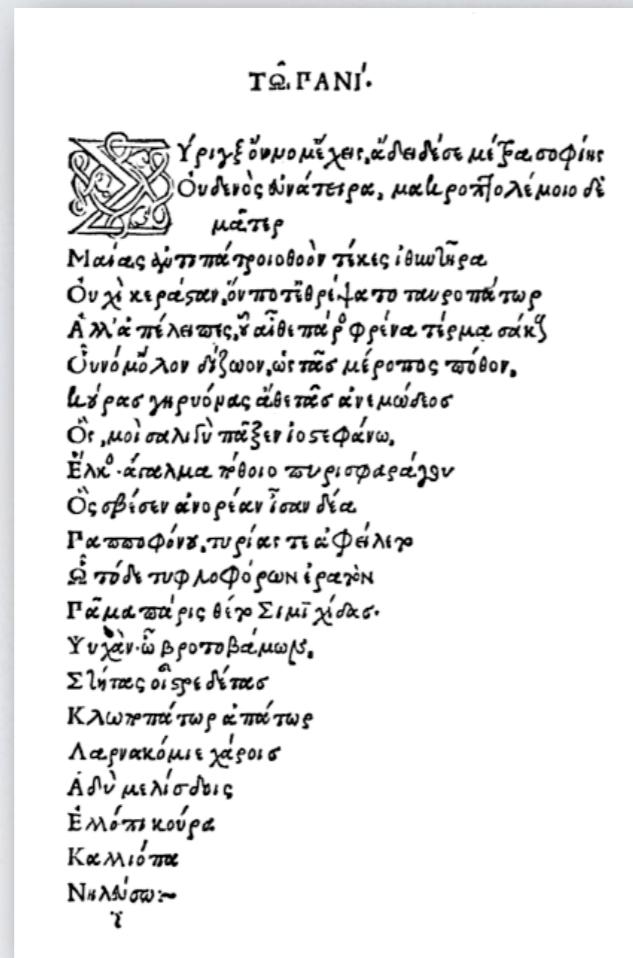
HELLENISTIC PATTERNS

Κωτίλας

τῇ τόδ' ἄτριον νέον
πρόφρων δὲ θυμῷ δεξο· δὴ γὰρ ἀγνᾶς
τὸ μὲν θεῶν ἐριθαῖς Ἐρμᾶς ἔκιξε κάρυξ
ἄνωγε δ' ἐκ μέτρου μονοβάμονος μέγαν πάροιθ' ἀέξειν
θεῶς δ' ὑπερθεν ὅκα λέχριον φέρων νεῦμα ποδῶν σποράδων πίφανσκεν
θυαῖς ίσ' αἰόλαις νεβροῖς κῶλ' ἀλλάσσων ὀρσιπόδων ἐλάφων τέκεσσιν
πᾶσαι κραιπνοῖς ὑπὲρ ἄκρων ιέμεναι ποσὶ λόφων κατ' ἀρθμίας ἵχνος τιθήνας
καὶ τις ὡμόθυμος ἀμφίπαλτον αἷψ' αὐδὰν θὴρ ἐν κόλπῳ δεξάμενος θαλαμᾶν μυχοιτάτῳ
«ἅιτ' ὅκα βοῶς ἀκοὰν μεθέπων, ὅγ' ἄφαρ λάσιον νιφοβόλων ἀν' ὀρέων ἐσσυται ἄγκος
ταῖσι δὴ δαίμων κλυτᾶς ἵσα θοοῖς δονέων ποσὶ πελύπλοκα μετίει μέτρα μολπᾶς
δίμφα πετρόκοιτον ἐκλιπῶν ὕρουσ' εὐνάν, ματρὸς πλαγκτὸν μαιόμενος βαλίας ἐλεῖν τέκος
βλαχαὶ δ' οἴων πολυβότων ἀν' ὀρέων νομὸν ἔβαν τανυσφύρων ἐς ἀν' ἄντρα Νυμφῶν
ταὶ δ' ἀμβρότῳ πόθῳ φίλας ματρὸς βώοντ' αἷψα μεθ' ἴμερόεντα μαζὸν
ἵχνει θένωι . . ταν παναόλον Πιερίδων μονόδουπον αὐδὰν
ἀριθμὸν εἰς ἄκραν δεκάδ' ἵχνίων κόσμον νέμοντα ρυθμῶν
φῦλ' ἐς βροτῶν, ὑπὸ φίλας ἐλῶν πτεροῖσι ματρός
λίγειά μιν κάμ' ἵφι ματρὸς ὥδης
Δωρίας ἀηδόνος
ματέρος.

Six Hellenistic Patterns
BC 325 — AD 200
shaped as two altars
and egg
a pair of wings
axe
syrinx

HELLENISTIC PATTERNS



Theocretus's «Syrinx»

LATIN

S	A	T	O	R
A	R	E	P	O
T	E	N	E	T
O	P	E	R	A
R	O	T	A	S

SATOR AREPO (79 AD)
Magic Square
"The farmer Arepo has [as] works wheels [a plough]";

LATIN

SOLOTVNVTVNATISEDICERISVNVS
AVERODIVOFACTUSMIRABILISACTV
LVXEOIPYRNEERONILLABERISORBE M
VNVSNEPRIMVSVT PAssvSIVREDIADE M
ELVGESMVNDOLAM PAsFVLGORENITENTE
SERGIVSEFATONOMENCVISORTEFATETV R
EMIXTISSENSV / ELEMENTISGAUDIATERRE
RESTATNAMTETRASSOCIATADIADESONETV R
GEPENTASQVETRIASPRIMASEXASQVECONEX V
INTERRISRISVMPERTESPLENDESCERESACRV M

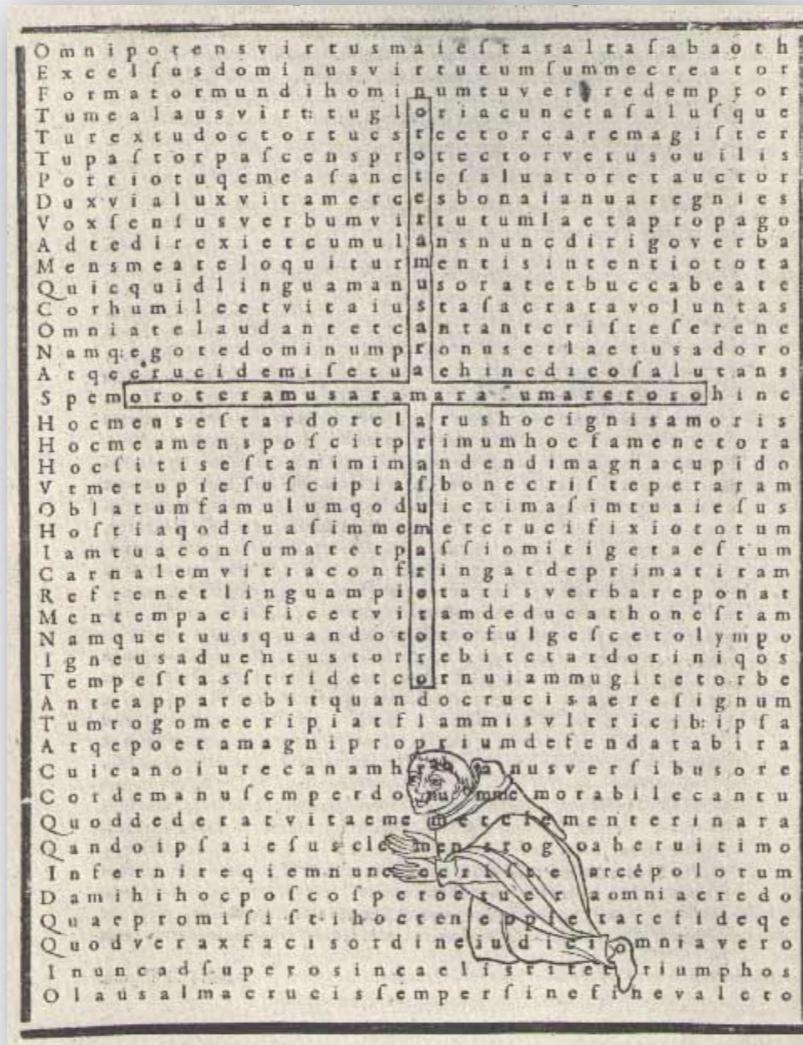
Eugenius Vulgris (c.a.880 — c.a. 950)
Solo tu nutu natis e cideris unus

LATIN

CALLIOPE CANE PLYTHA PROCE XENOBESEREX S
 PONTIS MASTALI DEVS AVE LETINUS CANOBOS
 HUNUS FVRIT TINNEA VSETY LIXCV RHEEVOTIS
 IAMS RCHED NOVANSI IUTERNE HAVIA SOLA
 SIMPETEQ VOGLIE SEVS ET PANDIO PIATA C V FIDO
 INVITATATE VLEMEN STANTVM MAXIME CAESAR
 CONIA NODOS AMPLIATIV INCITVS SAETHA
 VND EATUR COEPTE SHYAS SADMV VAFERSVS
 SCHVRAFPIGEN ENTAMD VROCAMIN AVERSV
 IOV DEREPAVNOHIS PIAES VHERED CCEKEMETRA
 GAYD PAVELT EXTIME ANDERE SITHID IVUSA
 QANT SHONORM KIVRESVOFES SIDERAS ACELO
 QRECTRASVOR PAETYLERIT SICPARVALOCV
 AMPLEVSNEW YDLEXOMINVE TOTHV ERASYMA
 15 TANIAQVRCOSED ISTVMENTND CEREDONIS
 ISVITASLAQD ISCUMHVS RESIOVAGAPRIMIS
 BAVDAHIS TALEGASS EDIGTIS LAESADAMENA
 AVDE MAGNVS DROVAD INOVAV INQVLAMONTIS
 IUVSABARE REVITO VDM COINPRTA PAVORE
 20 ENAGELAMBDITVOTIS PIAFRAHIAMANV
 CONCORDIS BARCLO ROMAED DUVSEYNSIBIMNDI
 VRASTV TOTLVX POFLISDRIQVETROPADM
 STEDAYAUNTSNTOMATORVAGLORTATEBRI
 ENAVGVSSTTV ISPRASENSET TANTVSRV IQVE
 25 IMPERIPE CUNDARAK RYNOOMINEOPI
 OCYANISNTAETASOBASQU RYSE RUTAFRANC
 DAPEKRI PBOCVI LUCCED RYCVIDEVIALATIS
 OTAPATEKUWMPHTVUSLAESOLIMITEVICTOR
 RITRAVAVSYMMELLIORCVICLAVD IVRACNE
 30 MAGNAVNNSM IDVSA NT CLARYMENVM INEDIYD
 IMPERIVMV RYVSOQVEMPELIXOPSTAVADVMV
 AVVRSFLOGE TIVONQSTRAPTEBIR EDITAVITAE
 35 PAMICAT THATWVMPATAIS BOLQIAS ACELO
 REBLATLAV TVOVTCOMPOSA DUGAVD PAVVOT
 APLICE PAVLIO PBOVTA KSTLYLAETASVHORRE

Optatian, poem X (325 AD)
twety-five pattern poems *carmina quadrata*.

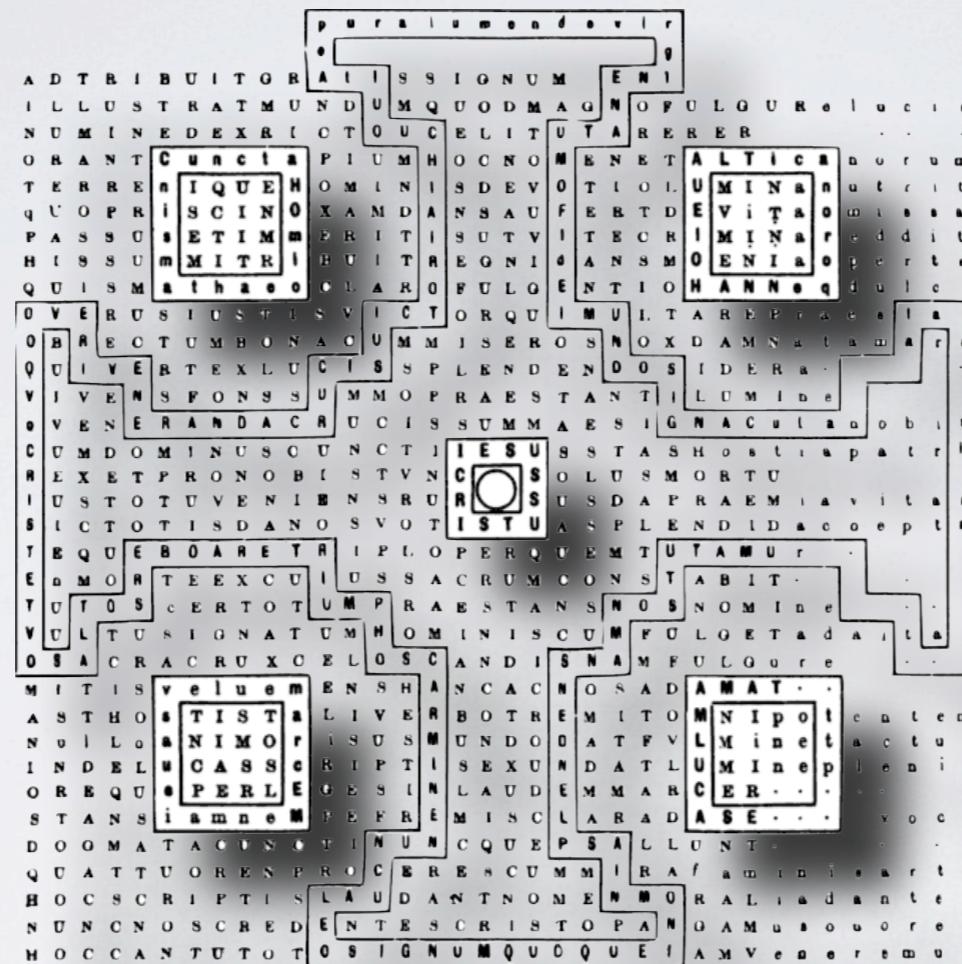
MEDIEVAL



Cruciform poems.

World is the text written by the God and every letter in it has its sacred meaning.
De laudibus sanctae crucis of Hrabanus Maurus (784-856)

MEDIEVAL



Cruciform poems

RENAISSANCE

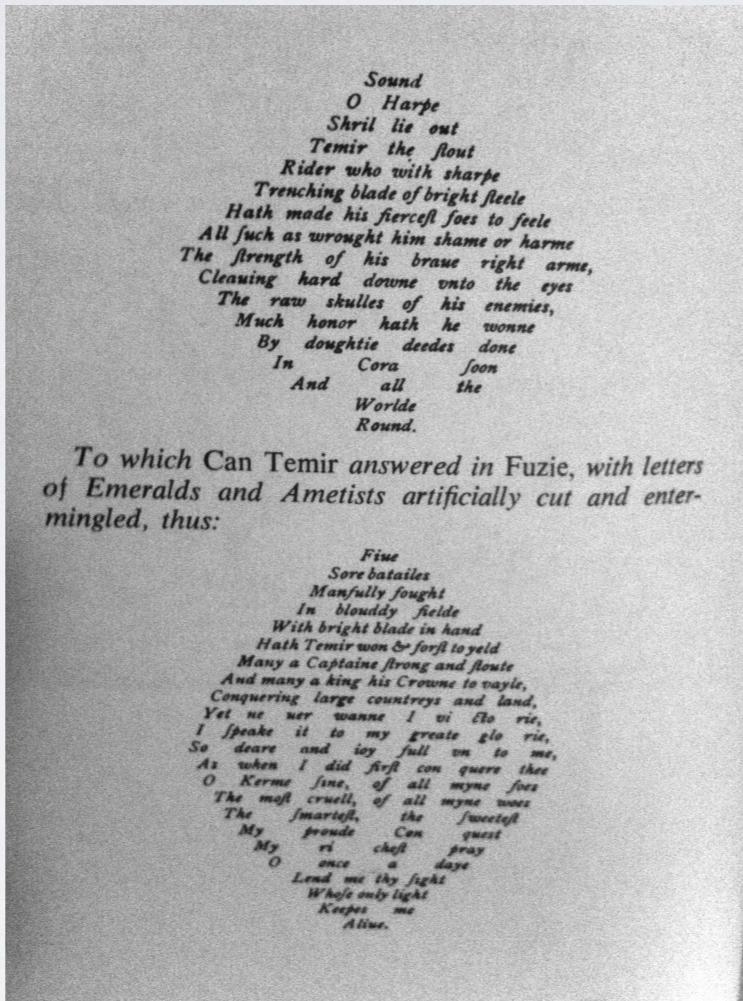
The pillar of Fame.

F Ames pillar here, at laſt, we ſet,
Out-during *Marble, Braffe, or Jet,*
Charm'd and enchanted ſo,
As to withstand the blow
Of overthrow :
Nor ſhall the feas,
Or OUTRAGES
Of storms orebear
What we up-rear,
Tho Kingdoms fal,
This pillar never ſhall
Decline or waste at all ;
But stand for ever by his owne
Firme and well fixt foundation.

T O his Book's end this laſt line he'd have
plac't,
Focond his Muse was ; but his Life was chaf.

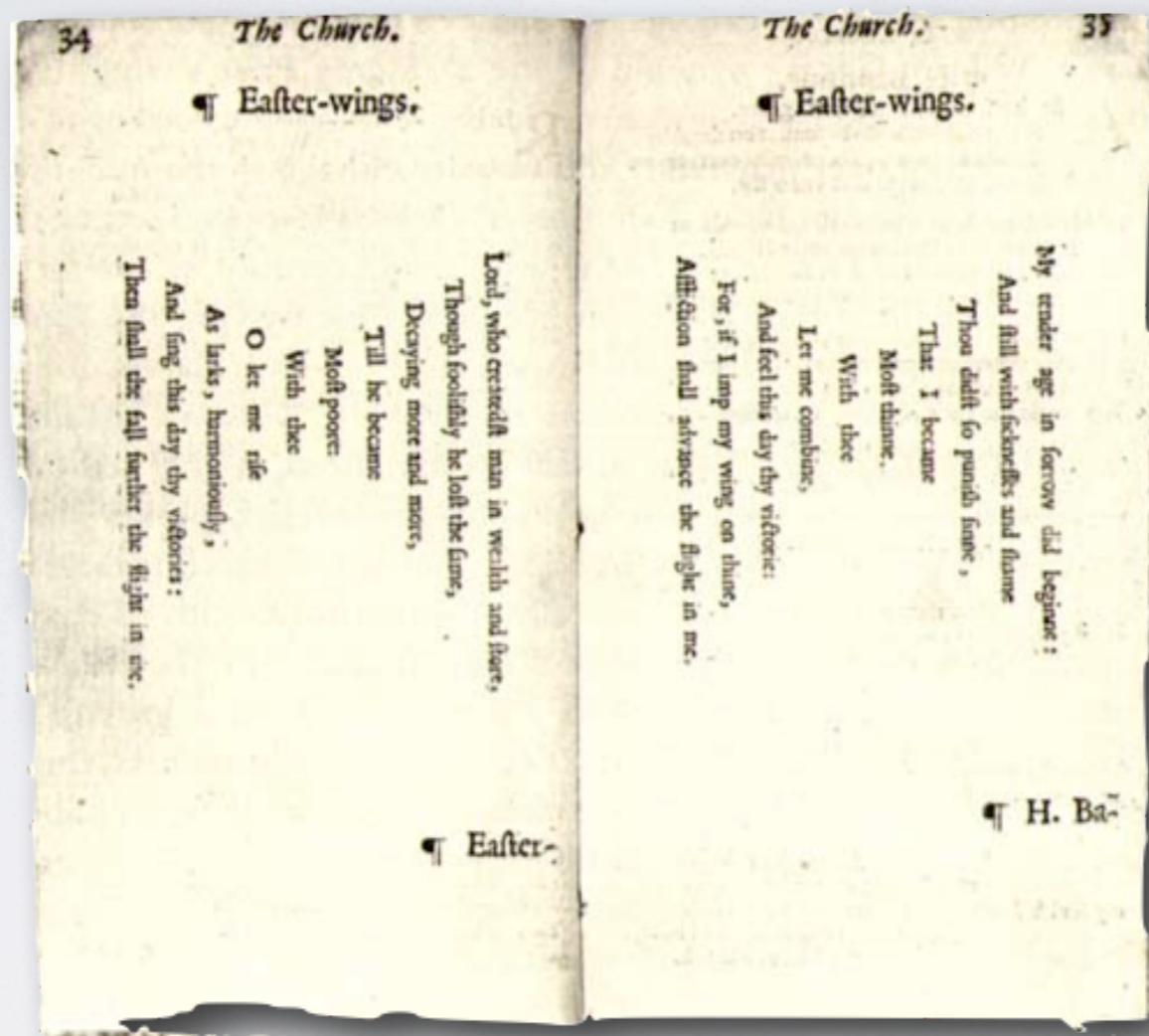
Robert Herrik The Pillar of Fame (1647)

RENAISSANCE



George Puttenham from *The Arte of English Poesie* (1589)

RENAISSANCE



George Herbert Easter Wings (1633)

BAROQUE



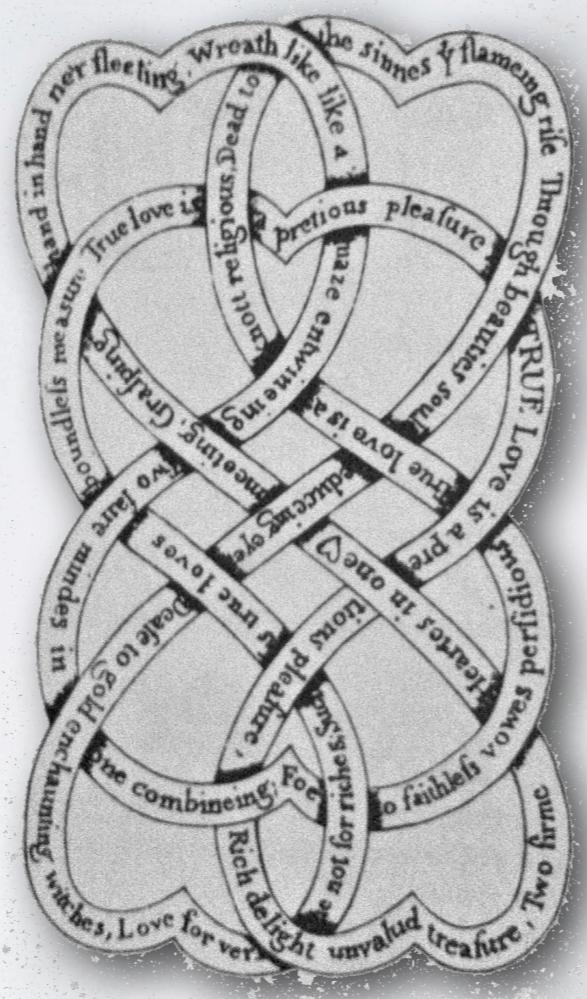
Johann Kinkel (1680)
Labyrinth and elaboration

BAROQUE



Simeon Polotsky «From the Excess of Heart» (1661)

BAROQUE



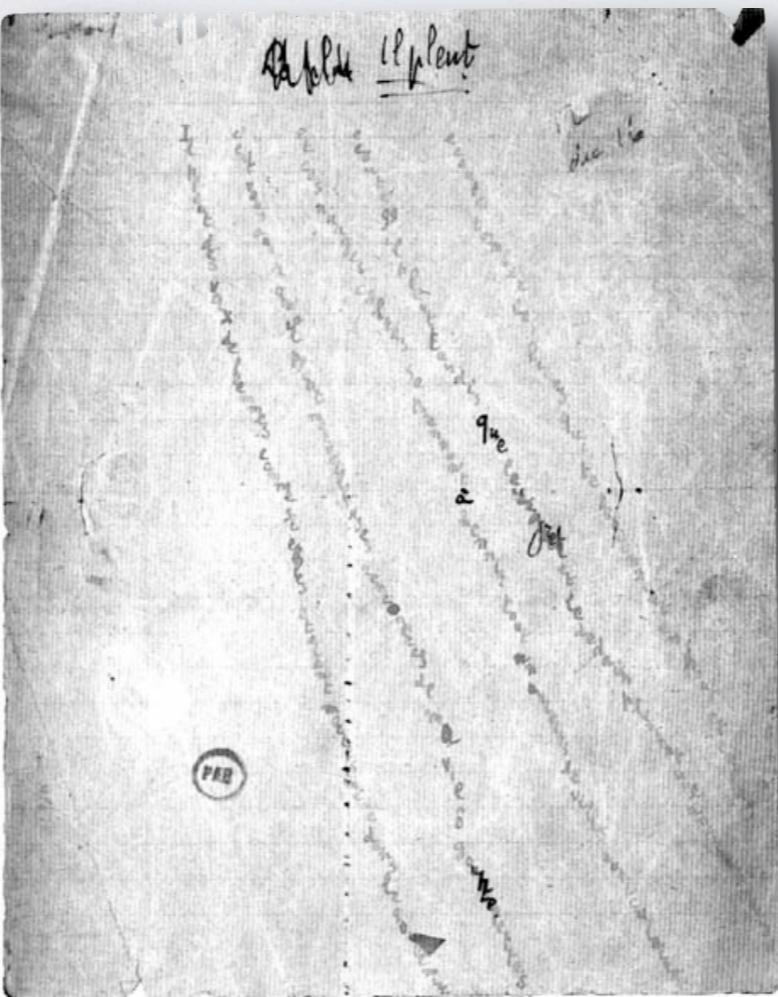
«Love Knot»

MODERNISM

IL PLEUT

Guillume Apolinaire Calligrammes, Typeset version, 1916

MODERNISM



Guillume Apolinaire Calligrammes, Manuscript (1916)

CONCRETISM

w w
d i
n n n
i d i d
w w

Eugen Gomringer, "Wind" (1953)

CONCRETISM

КВАДРАТ

казимир

казимир

казимир

казимир

казимир

казимир

казимир

казимир

казимир

малевич

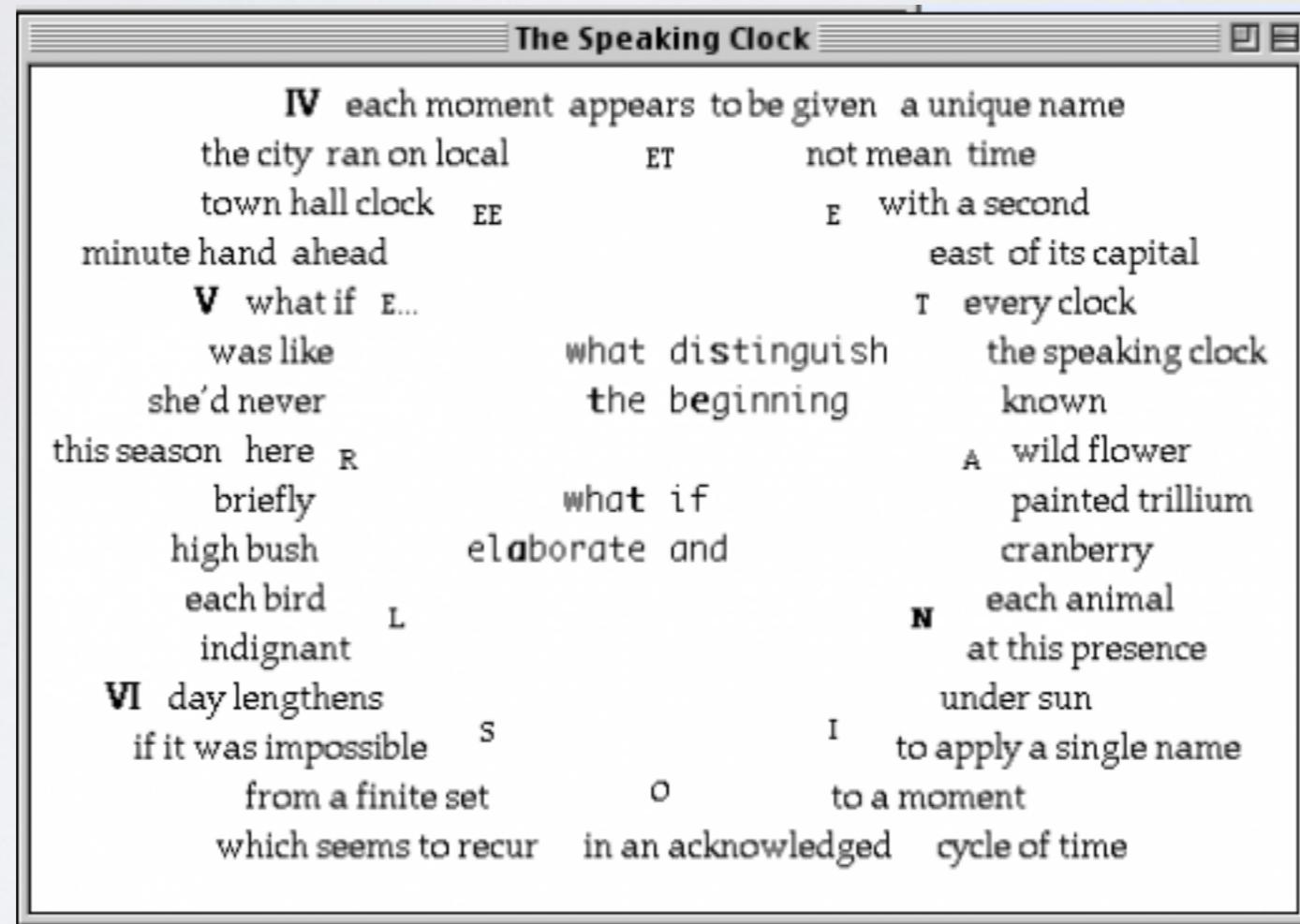
Sergei Segei, Portrait (1964)

частица



5. Выберите форму, которая будет отражать вас или ваше внутреннее состояние. Создайте фигурное стихотворение на основе этой формы

СЛОЙ



6. Опишите эту форму во времени

Lecture by Natalia Fedorova

music by Taras Mashtalir